

Package ‘manystates’

October 20, 2025

Title Many Data on State and State-Like Actors in the International System

Version 1.0.3

Date 2025-10-20

Description Comprehensively identifying states and state-like actors is difficult. This package provides data on states and state-like entities in the international system across time. The package combines and cross-references several existing datasets consistent with the aims and functions of the manydata package. It also includes functions for identifying state references in text, and for generating fictional state names.

URL <https://globalgov.github.io/manystates/>

BugReports <https://github.com/globalgov/manystates/issues>

LazyData true

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Depends R (>= 3.5.0), manydata

Imports knitr, purrr, stringi

Suggests pointblank, messydates, testthat (>= 3.0.0), rmarkdown

Encoding UTF-8

RoxygenNote 7.3.3

Config/Needs/check covr, lintr, spelling

Config/Needs/website pkgdown

Config/testthat/parallel true

Config/testthat/edition 3

Config/testthat/start-first code_states

VignetteBuilder knitr

NeedsCompilation no

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Date/Publication 2025-10-20 14:30:02 UTC

Contents

code_states	2
generate_states	3
states	4
Index	8

code_states	<i>Code stateIDs from text</i>
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Description

This function allows for contemporary and historical countries or states to be identified in text. It uses a regular expression (regex) to search for a number of common names and alternative spellings for each entity. The function returns either the three-letter abbreviation (an extended version of ISO-3166 alpha-3), or the name of the state. The function can also return multiple matches, where more than one country is mentioned in the text. Currently, the function can identify 500 entities. Updates, bug reports, and suggestions welcome.

Usage

```
code_states(text, code = TRUE, max_count = 1)
```

Arguments

- text A vector of text to search for country names within.
- code Logical whether the function should return the three-letter abbreviation (an extended version of ISO-3166 alpha-3), or the name of the state. For the complete list of entities and their search terms, run the function without an argument (i.e. code_states()). Updates and suggestions welcome.
- max_count Integer how many countries to search for in each element of the vector. Where more than one country is matched, the countries are returned as a set, i.e. in the format "{AUS,NZL}". By default max_count = 1, which will just return the first match.

Value

A character vector of the same length as `text`, with either the three-letter abbreviation (an extended version of ISO-3166 alpha-3), or the name of the state, or NA where no match was found. If `max_count > 1`, multiple matches are returned as a set, i.e. in the format "{AUS,NZL}". If the function is run without an argument, it returns a data frame with the complete list of entities and their search terms.

Examples

```
code_states(c("I went to England",
              "I come from Venezuela",
              "Did you know there was a Lunda Empire?",
              "I like both Australia and New Zealand"))
code_states(c("I went to England",
              "I come from Venezuela",
              "Did you know there was a Lunda Empire?",
              "I like both Australia and New Zealand"), max_count = 2)
```

generate_states

Generate fictional country names

Description

This function generates a vector of fictional country names. While the generated names are designed to resemble real country names, the results will not match (at least not exactly) country names from the library provided. Please note that the function is still *experimental*.

Checks are included to ensure that the generated names are unique, do not match any existing country names, and avoid certain uncommon patterns such as ending on a preposition.

This function can be useful for creating fictional datasets for testing, illustrative, or pedagogical purposes. For example, it can be used in classroom exercises that rely on invented country names, such as in-class simulations of international relations or negotiation, role-playing scenarios, or mock data analysis tasks. Using fictional country names helps avoid any unintended bias or preconceptions associated with real countries. Or they can be used in creative writing or game design. The names might inspire fictional settings or entities in stories, games, or other creative works. Each name could inspire a unique culture, conflict, or mythology. Writers could use them to kickstart short stories, while game designers might build entire maps or quests around them.

Usage

```
generate_states(n = 10, countries = NULL, short = FALSE)
```

```
syllabise_states(word)
```

```
syllabize_states(word)
```

Arguments

n	Integer number of country names to generate from a library of fictional country names. Default is 10.
countries	Optionally, a list of country names (string vector) from which to identify the prevalence of modifiers.
short	Logical whether to reference a list of shorter country names, or to include longer alternative names as well. Default is FALSE, meaning both shorter and longer names are used.
word	One or more words (character vector) to split into syllable-like units.

Value

String vector of fictional country names

Examples

```
generate_states(12)
syllabise_states("Afghanistan")
syllabise_states("Saint Pierre and Miquelon")
```

states	<i>States datacube</i>
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Description

The `manystates::states` datacube is a list containing 3 datasets: ISD, GW, and GGO. It is a work-in-progress, so please let us know if you have any comments or suggestions.

Usage

```
states
```

Format

- ISD:** A dataset with 499 observations and 36 variables: `stateID`, `StateName`, `Begin`, `End`, `StateNameAlt`, `Latitude`, `Longitude`, `StartType`, `EndType`, `cowID`, `cowNR`, `ISD_Category`, `Region`, `Start_Am`, `EStart_Am`, `Declare`, `DecDate`, `Population`, ..., `VioEnd`, and `VioEnd_Am`.
- HUGGO:** A dataset with observations and variables: .
- GW:** A dataset with 216 observations and 7 variables: `stateID`, `StateName`, `Begin`, `End`, `StateNameAlt`, `cowID`, and `cowNR`.

For more information and references to each of the datasets used, please use the `manydata::call_sources()` and `manydata::compare_dimensions()` functions.

Details

```

#> $ISD
#> -----
#> | Variable | Class | Obs | Missing | Miss % |
#> -----
#> |stateID    |character| 499|      0|      0|
#> |StateName   |character| 499|      0|      0|
#> |Begin       |mdate   | 282|    217|   43.49|
#> |End         |mdate   | 499|      0|      0|
#> |StateNameAlt |character| 210|    289|   57.92|
#> |Latitude    |character| 343|    156|   31.26|
#> |Longitude   |character| 343|    156|   31.26|
#> |StartType   |numeric | 337|    162|   32.46|
#> |EndType     |numeric | 296|    203|   40.68|
#> |cowID       |character| 499|      0|      0|
#> |cowNR       |numeric | 499|      0|      0|
#> |ISD_Category|numeric | 497|      2|    0.4|
#> |Region      |numeric | 499|      0|      0|
#> |Start_Am    |numeric | 499|      0|      0|
#> |EStart_Am   |numeric | 232|    267|   53.51|
#> |Declare     |numeric | 315|    184|   36.87|
#> |DecDate     |character|  72|    427|   85.57|
#> |Population  |character| 319|    180|   36.07|
#> |PopDate     |numeric | 316|    183|   36.67|
#> |PopAm       |numeric | 339|    160|   32.06|
#> |PopulationHigh|numeric | 139|    360|   72.14|
#> |PopulationLow|numeric | 108|    391|   78.36|
#> |StartType_Am|numeric | 339|    160|   32.06|
#> |StartSettle |numeric | 320|    179|   35.87|
#> |End_Am      |numeric | 499|      0|      0|
#> |EndType_Am  |numeric | 294|    205|   41.08|
#> |EndSettle   |numeric | 282|    217|   43.49|
#> |Sovereignty_Am|numeric | 499|      0|      0|
#> |EuroDip     |numeric | 331|    168|   33.67|
#> |Borders     |numeric | 332|    167|   33.47|
#> |Borders_Am  |numeric | 342|    157|   31.46|
#> |Capital     |character| 284|    215|   43.09|
#> |VioStart    |numeric | 318|    181|   36.27|
#> |VioStart_Am |numeric | 327|    172|   34.47|
#> |VioEnd      |numeric | 292|    207|   41.48|
#> |VioEnd_Am   |numeric | 297|    202|   40.48|
#> -----
#>
#>
#> $GW
#> -----
#> | Variable | Class | Obs | Missing | Miss % |
#> -----

```

```

#> |stateID      |character| 216|      0|      0|
#> |StateName    |character| 216|      0|      0|
#> |Begin        |mdate   | 216|      0|      0|
#> |End           |mdate   | 216|      0|      0|
#> |StateNameAlt  |character|  18|    198|    91.67|
#> |cowID         |character| 216|      0|      0|
#> |cowNR         |character| 216|      0|      0|
#> -----
#>
#>
#> $GGO
#> -----
#> | Variable | Class | Obs | Missing | Miss % |
#> -----
#> |stateID      |character| 409|      0|      0|
#> |StateName    |character| 409|      0|      0|
#> |Capital      |character| 409|      0|      0|
#> |Begin        |mdate   | 409|      0|      0|
#> |End           |mdate   | 409|      0|      0|
#> |Latitude      |numeric | 409|      0|      0|
#> |Longitude     |numeric | 409|      0|      0|
#> |Region        |character| 409|      0|      0|
#> |StateNameAlt  |character|  61|    348|    85.09|
#> |CapitalAlt    |character|   7|    402|    98.29|
#> |Coder         |character| 409|      0|      0|
#> |Comments      |character|  72|    337|    82.4|
#> |Source        |character| 136|    273|    66.75|
#> -----

```

Mapping

<i>GGO</i>	<i>GW</i>	<i>ISD</i>
stateID		
Begin	Start	Start
End	Finish	Finish
StateName	Name of State	State.Name
cowID	Cow ID	COW.ID
cowNR	Cow NR.	COW.Nr

Source

- Griffiths, Ryan D., and Charles R. Butcher. 'Introducing the international system(s) dataset (ISD), 1816-2011'. *International Interactions* 39.5 (2013), pp. 748-768.
- Gleditsch, Kristian S., and Michael D. Ward. 'Interstate system membership: A revised list of the independent states since 1816'. *International Interactions* 25.4 (1999), pp. 393-413.

- Hollway, James, and Jael Tan. 'Global governance observations on states and state-like entities' (2025)

Index

* **datasets**

states, [4](#)

code_states, [2](#)

generate_states, [3](#)

states, [4](#)

syllabise_states (generate_states), [3](#)

syllabize_states (generate_states), [3](#)