

Package ‘authoritative’

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Title Parse and Deduplicate Author Names

Version 0.2.0

Description Utilities to parse authors fields from DESCRIPTION files and general purpose functions to deduplicate names in database, beyond the specific case of R package authors.

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URL <https://github.com/Bisaloo/authoritative>,
<https://hugogruson.fr/authoritative/>

BugReports <https://github.com/Bisaloo/authoritative/issues>

Depends R (>= 4.1.0)

Imports stringi, utils

Suggests knitr, rmarkdown, spelling, testthat (>= 3.0.0)

VignetteBuilder knitr

Config/Needs/website epiverse-trace/epiversetheme, tidyverse, igraph,
netUtils

Config/testthat/edition 3

Config/testthat/parallel true

Encoding UTF-8

Language en-GB

LazyData true

RoxygenNote 7.3.2

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NeedsCompilation no

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cran_epidemiology_packages	<i>A data.frame of historical metadata from CRAN packages epidemiol-</i> <i>ogy.</i>
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Description

A data.frame of historical metadata from CRAN packages epidemiology.

Usage

cran_epidemiology_packages

Format

A data.frame with 5 variables:

- Package** package name
- Version** package version
- Authors@R** authors as listed in the Authors@R field from the DESCRIPTION file
- Author** authors as listed in the Author field from the DESCRIPTION file
- Maintainer** package maintainer

expand_names	<i>Expand names from abbreviated forms or initials</i>
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Description

Expand names from abbreviated forms or initials

Usage

expand_names(short, expanded)

Arguments

short	A character vector of potentially abbreviated names
expanded	A character vector of potentially expanded names

Details

When you have a list x of abbreviated and non-abbreviated names and you want to deduplicate them, this function can be used as `expand_names(x, x)`, which will return the most expanded version available in x for each name

Value

A character vector with the same length as short

Examples

```
expand_names(
  c("W A Mozart", "Wolfgang Mozart", "Wolfgang A Mozart"),
  "Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart"
)

# Real-case application example
# Deduplicate names in list, as described in "details"
epi_pkg_authors <- cran_epidemiology_packages |>
  subset(!is.na(`Authors@R`), `Authors@R`, drop = TRUE) |>
  parse_authors_r() |>
  # Drop email, role, ORCID and format as string rather than person object
  lapply(function(x) format(x, include = c("given", "family"))) |>
  unlist()

# With all duplicates
length(unique(epi_pkg_authors))

# Deduplicate
epi_pkg_authors_normalized <- expand_names(epi_pkg_authors, epi_pkg_authors)

length(unique(epi_pkg_authors_normalized))
```

invert_names	<i>Invert 'LastName FirstName' to 'FirstName LastName' (or the reverse)</i>
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Description

Invert 'LastName FirstName' to 'FirstName LastName' (or the reverse)

Usage

```
invert_names(names, correct_names)
```

Arguments

`names` A character vector of potentially inverted names
`correct_names` A character vector of correct names

Details

When you have a list `x` of mixed 'First Last' and 'Last First' names, but no source of truth and you want to deduplicate them, this function can be used as `expand_names(x, x)`, which will return the most common version available in `x` for each name.

Value

A character vector with the same length as `names`

Examples

```
invert_names(
  c("Wolfgang Mozart", "Mozart Wolfgang"),
  "Wolfgang Mozart"
)

# Real-case application example
# Deduplicate names in list, as described in "details"
epi_pkg_authors <- cran_epidemiology_packages |>
  subset(!is.na(`Authors@R`), `Authors@R`, drop = TRUE) |>
  parse_authors_r() |>
  # Drop email, role, ORCID and format as string rather than person object
  lapply(function(x) format(x, include = c("given", "family"))) |>
  unlist()

# With all duplicates
length(unique(epi_pkg_authors))

# Deduplicate
epi_pkg_authors_normalized <- invert_names(epi_pkg_authors, epi_pkg_authors)

length(unique(epi_pkg_authors_normalized))
```

parse_authors

Parse the Author field from a DESCRIPTION file

Description

Parse the Author field from a DESCRIPTION file into a person object

Usage

```
parse_authors(author_string)
```

Arguments

`author_string` A character containing the Author or Maintainer field from a DESCRIPTION file

Value

A character vector, or a list of character vectors of length equals to the length of `author_string`

Examples

```
# Read from a DESCRIPTION file directly
utils_description <- system.file("DESCRIPTION", package = "utils")
utils_authors <- read.dcf(utils_description, "Author")

parse_authors(utils_authors)

# Read from a database of CRAN metadata
cran_epidemiology_packages$Author |>
  parse_authors() |>
  unlist() |>
  unique() |>
  sort()
```

parse_authors_r	<i>Parse the Authors@R field from a DESCRIPTION file</i>
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Description

Parse the Authors@R field from a DESCRIPTION file into a person object

Usage

```
parse_authors_r(authors_r_string)
```

Arguments

`authors_r_string`
A character containing the Authors@R field from a DESCRIPTION file

Value

A person object, or a list of person objects of length equals to the length of `authors_r_string`

Examples

```
# Read from a DESCRIPTION file directly
pkg_description <- system.file("DESCRIPTION", package = "authoritative")
authors_r_pkg <- read.dcf(pkg_description, "Authors@R")

parse_authors_r(authors_r_pkg)

# Read from a database of CRAN metadata
cran_epidemiology_packages |>
  subset(!is.na(`Authors@R`), `Authors@R`, drop = TRUE) |>
  parse_authors_r() |>
  head()
```

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