



## COMMON HTML TAGS

name    attribute(s)

↓           ↓

```
<p class="my-class"> ← opening
    Some text         ← contents
</p> ← closing
```

## Paragraph

```
<p>Paragraph of text</p>
```

## Styling

```
<em>Italic</em> and
<strong>bold</strong>
```

## Image

```

```

## Link (aka "anchor")

```
<a href="http://google.com/">
    Link to Google
</a>
```

## Headers

```
<h1>Huge</h1> <h2>Big</h2>
... <h6>Small</h6>
```

## Freeform

```
<div></div>            (block)            and
<span></span>           (inline)
```

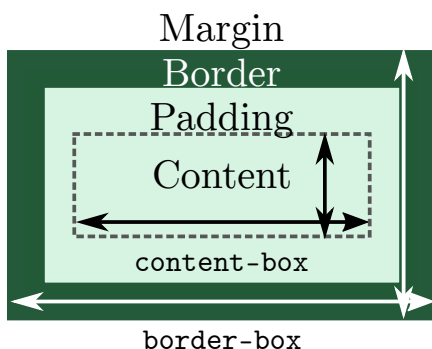
## Semantic

```
<section>, <article>, and more
```

## Comment

```
<!-- Ignored text -->
```

## BOX MODEL



## CSS EXAMPLES

selector

↓

```
p {
  font-size: 16pt;
}
```

↑            ↑

property    value

## Text

```
p {
  font-size: 16pt;
  text-align: center;
  color: green;
  font-family: "Arial";
  font-weight: bold;
  line-height: 20px;
}
```

## Sizing

```
div {
  height: 30px;
  width: 100%;
  margin-left: 20px;
  padding-top: 10px;
}
```

## Block styling

```
.highlighted-area {
  display: block;
  box-sizing: border-box;
  background: yellow;
  border: 2px solid green;
  border-radius: 10px;
}
```

## Transition (animates properties)

```
.fading-link {
  transition: color 1s,
             padding-left 3s;
}

.fading-link:hover {
  color: green;
  padding-left: 20px;
}
```

## CSS DISPLAY

**block** fill available width, word-wrap  
inline children (e.g. paragraph)

**inline** word-wrap (e.g. strong)

**inline-block** square block within word-  
wrapped text (e.g. emoji or icon)

**flex** line up children, control spacing

**grid** position children in grid

## CSS SELECTORS

**Tag** `div { color: blue; }`

**Class** `.class-name { color: blue; }`

**ID** `#id_name { color: blue; }`

## Containment (match children)

```
/* Match all divs in #a */
#a div { color: blue; }
/* Divs immediately in #b */
#b > div { color: blue; }
/* Wildcard: anything in #c */
#c * { color: blue; }
```

## Pseudo-elements (add content)

```
h1::before { content: "-"; }
```

## Pseudo-classes (match by position)

```
/* First p margin */
p:nth-child(1) { margin: 10px; }
/* Striped table rows */
tr:nth-child(odd) { color: gray; }
```

## GRID CONTAINER

grid-template-columns grid-template-rows

|  |                |                |
|--|----------------|----------------|
|  | 1fr 1fr 1fr    | 1fr 1fr 1fr    |
|  | 50px auto 50px | 50px auto 90px |
|  | 20% 20% auto   | 100px auto 20% |

```
.container-element {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr 1fr;
  grid-template-rows: 50px auto 90px;
}
```

## GRID CHILD POSITIONING

|  | grid-column | grid-row   |
|--|-------------|------------|
|  | 2 / 3       |            |
|  | 2 / span 2  |            |
|  |             | 1 / 3      |
|  | 1 / span 2  | 1 / span 2 |

```
.child-element {
  grid-column: 1 / span 2;
  grid-row: 1 / span 2;
}
```